# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> WASHINGTON, D. C. 20549 

FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
[x] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended
March 31, 1994
OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from . . . . . . . to . . . . . . . . .

Commission file number 0-7949

FIRST HAWAIIAN, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE
(State of incorporation)

1132 BISHOP STREET, HONOLULU, HAWAII (Address of principal executive offices)

99-0156159
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

96813
(Zip Code)
(808) 525-7000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months(or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

| Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | -- |

The number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of April 30, 1994:

Class
Common Stock, \$5 Par Value

Outstanding
32,335,897 Shares
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31

(in thousands, except shares and per share data)

| INTEREST INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest and fees on loans | \$ | 94,422 | \$ | 85,813 |
| Lease financing income |  | 2,918 |  | 3,324 |
| Interest on investment securities: |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable interest income |  | 10,712 |  | 11,872 |
| Exempt from Federal income taxes |  | 3,282 |  | 3,609 |
| Other interest income |  | 2,134 |  | 4,239 |
| Total interest income |  | 113,468 |  | 108,857 |
| INTEREST EXPENSE |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits |  | 30,136 |  | 35,022 |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 9,332 |  | 5,636 |
| Long-term debt |  | 2,917 |  | 1,000 |
| Total interest expense |  | 42,385 |  | 41,658 |
| Net interest income |  | 71,083 |  | 67,199 |
| Provision for loan and lease losses |  | 3,843 |  | 3,903 |
| Net interest income after provision for |  |  |  |  |
| loan and lease losses |  | 67,240 |  | 63,296 |
| OTHER OPERATING INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Trust income |  | 6,462 |  | 5,501 |
| Service charges on deposit accounts |  | 5,884 |  | 4,725 |
| Other service charges and fees |  | 8,153 |  | 7,212 |
| Securities gains, net |  | 141 |  | 26 |
| Other |  | 2,429 |  | 528 |
| Total other operating income |  | 23,069 |  | 17,992 |
| OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and wages |  | 23,227 |  | 20,628 |
| Employee benefits |  | 7,382 |  | 5,649 |
| Occupancy expense |  | 5,722 |  | 4,497 |
| Equipment expense |  | 5,873 |  | 4,614 |
| Other (note 3) |  | 19,200 |  | 20,198 |
| Total other operating expenses |  | 61,404 |  | 55,586 |
| Income before income taxes and cumulative effect |  |  |  |  |
| Income taxes |  | 10,168 |  | 7,706 |
| Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle |  | 18,737 |  | 17,996 |
| Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle (note 2) |  | - - |  | 3,650 |
| NET INCOME | \$ | 18,737 | \$ | 21,646 |
| PER SHARE DATA |  |  |  |  |
| Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle | \$ | . 58 | \$ | . 56 |
| Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle |  | - - |  | . 11 |
| NET INCOME | \$ | . 58 | \$ | . 67 |
| CASH DIVIDENDS | \$ | . 295 | \$ | . 28 |
| AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING |  | 399,530 |  | 501, 611 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)
First Hawaiian, Inc. and Subsidiaries

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1994 | 1993 |  |
|  | (in thousands) |  |  |
| CASH AND DUE FROM BANKS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD | \$ 436, 129 |  | 325,659 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |
| Net income | 18,737 |  | 21,646 |
| Provision for loan and lease losses | 3,843 |  | 3,903 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 5,932 |  | 4,627 |
| Income taxes | 8,123 |  | 1,170 |
| Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle | -- |  | $(3,650)$ |
| Decrease (increase) in interest receivable | 7,542 |  | (278) |
| Increase (decrease) in interest payable | $(1,691)$ |  | 642 |
| Increase in prepaid expenses | $(3,772)$ |  | $(5,986)$ |
| Write-off of building costs | -- |  | 5,444 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 38,714 |  | 27,518 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |
| Net decrease (increase) in interest-bearing deposits in other banks | 50,926 |  | $(20,152)$ |
| Net decrease (increase) in Federal funds sold and |  |  |  |
| Purchase of held-to-maturity investment securities | $(58,404)$ |  | $(372,836)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of held-to-maturity investment securities | 54,278 |  | 66,202 |
| Proceeds from maturity of held-to-maturity investment securities | 94,806 |  | 117,701 |
| Purchase of available-for-sale investment securities | $(141,137)$ |  | -- |
| Proceeds from maturity of available-for-sale investment securities | 9,785 |  | -- |
| Net decrease (increase) in loans and leases made to customers | 48,509 |  | (347) |
| Capital expenditures | $(6,714)$ |  | $(19,000)$ |
| Other | 13, 027 |  | 11,855 |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | 12,120 |  | 1,435 |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |
| Net decrease in deposits | $(148,180)$ |  | $(212,624)$ |
| Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings | $(14,657)$ |  | 143,437 |
| Payments on long-term debt | $(13,184)$ |  | (199) |
| Cash dividends paid | $(9,544)$ |  | $(9,085)$ |
| Purchases of treasury stock | $(4,489)$ |  | -- |
| Net cash used in financing activities | $(190,054)$ |  | $(78,471)$ |
| CASH AND DUE FROM BANKS AT END OF PERIOD | \$ 296,909 |  | 276,141 |
| Supplemental disclosures: |  |  |  |
| Interest paid | \$ 40,694 |  | 42,300 |
| Net income taxes paid | \$ 2,045 |  | 6,536 |


| THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1994 | 1993 |
| (in thousands) |  |
| \$608, 369 | \$562,196 |
| 18,737 | 21,646 |
| $(4,489)$ | -- |
| (41) | -- |
| $(9,544)$ | $(9,085)$ |
| \$613, 032 | \$574, 757 |
| ======== | ======= |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)
First Hawaiian, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The consolidated financial statements of the Company include the accounts of First Hawaiian, Inc. and its wholly-owned subsidiaries - First Hawaiian Bank (the "Bank") and its wholly-owned subsidiaries; Pioneer Federal Savings Bank ("Pioneer") and its wholly-owned subsidiaries; First Hawaiian Creditcorp, Inc.; First Hawaiian Leasing, Inc.; and FHI International, Inc. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Certain amounts in the consolidated financial statements for 1993 have been reclassified to conform with the 1994 presentation. Such reclassifications had no effect on the consolidated net income as previously reported.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments (which included only normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation are reflected in the consolidated financial statements.

## 2. ACCOUNTING CHANGES

Effective January 1, 1993, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 109, "Accounting for Income Taxes," the cumulative effect of which was the recognition of an income tax benefit of $\$ 3,650,000$ in the first quarter of 1993. Under SFAS No. 109, deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates scheduled to be in effect at the time the related temporary differences between financial reporting and tax reporting of income and expenses are expected to reverse. The effect of changes in tax rates is recognized in income in the period that includes the enactment date.

As of December 31, 1993, the Company adopted SFAS No. 115, "Accounting for Certain Investments in Debt and Equity Securities." Under SFAS No. 115, investment securities are to be classified in three categories and accounted for as follows: (1) held-to-maturity securities are debt securities which the Company has the positive intent and ability to hold to maturity, and are reported at amortized cost; (2) trading securities are debt securities that are bought and held principally for the purpose of selling them in the near term and are reported at fair value, with unrealized gains and losses included in the current earnings; and (3) available-for-sale securities are debt securities not classified as either held-to-maturity securities or trading securities and are reported at fair value, with unrealized gains and losses excluded from current earnings and reported in a separate component of stockholders' equity. There were no trading securities as of March 31, 1994 and December 31, 1993.

## 3. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

In connection with the Company's redevelopment of its former downtown headquarters block, the undepreciated cost of certain structures was written off in the first quarter of 1993. The write-off amounted to $\$ 5,444,000$ and is included in "Other Operating Expenses" for that quarter.
4. BUSINESS COMBINATION

On August 6, 1993, the Company acquired for cash all of the outstanding stock of Pioneer Fed BanCorp, Inc. ("Pioneer Holdings") at a purchase price of $\$ 87$ million through the merger of Pioneer Holdings with and into the Company. As a result of the merger, Pioneer became a wholly- owned subsidiary of the Company. The results of operations of Pioneer are included in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Income from the date of acquisition.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

## NET INCOME

Consolidated net income for the first three months of 1994 was $\$ 18,737,000$ compared to $\$ 21,646,000$ for the first three months of 1993, a decrease of $13.4 \%$. On a per share basis, consolidated net income for the three months ended March 31, 1994 was $\$ .58$, a decrease of $13.4 \%$ as compared to the first quarter of 1993. Excluding the cumulative effect of the change in accounting principle in the first quarter of 1993, consolidated income from operations was $\$ 17,996,000$, or $\$ .56$ per share, compared to $\$ .58$ per share for the first quarter of 1994, an increase of $3.6 \%$, reflecting increases in both net interest income and other operating income from the prior period.

On an annualized basis, the Company's return on average total assets for the first three months of 1994 was $1.06 \%$ compared to $1.34 \%$ for the same period in 1993 and return on average stockholders' equity was $12.47 \%$ compared to $15.51 \%$ for the same period in 1993. The decreases in return on average total assets and return on average stockholders' equity in 1994 as compared to 1993 were primarily attributable to the decrease in earnings previously mentioned.

## NET INTEREST INCOME

On a fully taxable equivalent basis, net interest income increased $\$ 3,914,000$, or $5.7 \%$, to $\$ 72,885,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 1994 from $\$ 68,971,000$ for the same period in 1993. This increase was due to the $10.2 \%$ increase in average earning assets (principally as a result of the acquisition of Pioneer), offset by a 20 basis point (1\% equals 100 basis points) decrease in the net interest margin. For the first quarter of 1994, the yield on earning assets decreased 41 basis points with the rate paid for interest-bearing deposits and liabilities decreasing only 33 basis points compared to the same period in 1993 resulting in a decrease in the interest rate spread from $4.14 \%$ to $4.06 \%$. Utilizing average earning assets as the base, the net interest margin on earning assets for the first quarter of 1994 was 4.54\% compared to $4.74 \%$ for the same period in 1993. These declines were primarily attributable to the lower interest rate environment in the first quarter of 1994 compared with the same period in 1993. The decline in yields on loans and investment securities was primarily due to maturities and refinancing of higher yielding loans and investment securities.

The following table sets forth consolidated average balance sheets, an analysis of interest income/expense, and the average yield/rate for each major category of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities for the periods indicated on a fully taxable equivalent basis. The tax equivalent adjustment is made for items exempt from Federal income taxes to make them comparable with taxable items before any income taxes are applied.

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,

| 1994 |  |  | 1993 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTEREST |  |  | Interest |  |  |
| AVERAGE | INCOME/ | YIELD/ | Average | Income/ | Yield/ |
| BALANCE | EXPENSE | RATE (1) | Balance | Expense | Rate(1) |
|  |  | (dollars | sands) |  |  |

## ASSETS

Earning assets:
Interest-bearing deposits
in other banks
Federal funds sold and
securities purchased under agreements to resell
Held-to-maturity securities
Available-for-sale securities
Loans and leases(2),(3)
Total earning assets
Nonearning assets

Total assets
$\$ \quad 128,871 \quad \$ \quad 1,013 \quad 3.19 \% \quad \$ \quad 282,089 \quad \$ \quad 2,134$
3.07\%

IABILITIES AND
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
Interest-bearing deposits
and liabilities:

| Deposits | \$ | 4,166,823 | \$ | 30,136 | 2.93\% | \$ | 4,097,106 | \$ | 35,022 | 3.47\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 1,119,656 |  | 9,331 | 3.38 |  | 722,497 |  | 5,636 | 3.16 |
| Long-term debt |  | 212,925 |  | 2,918 | 5.56 |  | 67,473 |  | 1,000 | 6.01 |
| Total interest-bearing deposits and liabilities |  | 5,499,404 |  | 42,385 | 3.13 |  | 4,887, 076 |  | 41,658 | 3.46 |
| Interest rate spread |  |  |  |  | 4.06\% |  |  |  |  | 4.14\% |
| Noninterest-bearing demand deposits |  | 920,502 |  |  |  |  | 913,824 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 160,789 |  |  |  |  | 170,706 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 6,580,695 |  |  |  |  | 5,971,606 |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 609,371 |  |  |  |  | 566,051 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 7,190,066 |  |  |  | \$ | 6,537,657 |  |  |  |
| Net interest income and margin on earning assets |  |  |  | 72,885 | 4.54\% |  |  |  | 68,971 | 4.74\% |
| Tax equivalent adjustment |  |  |  | 1,802 |  |  |  |  | 1,772 |  |
| Net interest income |  |  | \$ | 71,083 |  |  |  | \$ | 67,199 |  |

(1) Annualized.
(2) Nonaccruing loans and leases have been included in computations of average loan and lease balances.
(3) Interest income for loans and leases included loans fees of $\$ 8,005$ and \$6,123 for 1994 and 1993, respectively.

Comparative book and fair values of held-to-maturity investment securities at March 31, 1994, December 31, 1993, and March 31, 1993 were as follows:

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { MARCH 31, } \\ 1994 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 1993 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 1993 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | (in thousands) |  |  |
| Book value | \$ | 1,139, 798 | \$ 1, 132, 025 | \$ | 1,140,122 |
| Unrealized gains |  | 9,259 | 14,036 |  | 24,455 |
| Unrealized losses |  | $(6,204)$ | $(1,734)$ |  | (116) |
| Fair value | \$ | 1,142,853 | \$ 1, 144, 327 | \$ | 1,164,461 |

The decrease in unrealized gains and increase in unrealized losses from December 31, 1993 is attributable to the recent rise in the overall level of interest rates resulting from recent monetary actions of the Federal Reserve Board.

Gross realized gains and losses for the three months ended March 31, 1994 and 1993 were as follows:


Gains and losses realized on the sales of investment securities are determined using the specific identification method.

The following table sets forth the loan portfolio by major categories and loan mix at March 31, 1994, December 31, 1993 and March 31, 1993:


The loan and lease portfolio is the largest component of earning assets and accounts for the greatest portion of total interest income. At March 31, 1994, total loans and leases were $\$ 5,014,133,000$, a decrease of $1.0 \%$ from December 31, 1993.

Total loans and leases at March 31, 1994, represented $70.4 \%$ of total assets, $77.8 \%$ of total earning assets and $98.9 \%$ of total deposits compared to $69.7 \%$ of total assets, $78.6 \%$ of total earning assets and $97.1 \%$ of total deposits at December 31, 1993. Governmental and certain other time deposits were shifted into security repurchase agreements at March 31, 1994, December 31, 1993 and March 31, 1993 to reduce the Company's deposit insurance premiums. If these repurchase agreements were included in the deposit base, total loans and leases as a percentage of total deposits would represent $84.2 \%, 83.8 \%$ and $82.4 \%$, respectively, at such dates.

Loan concentrations are considered to exist when there are amounts loaned to multiple borrowers engaged in similar activities which would cause them to be similarly impacted by economic or other conditions. At March 31, 1994, commercial real estate loans totalled $\$ 895,431,000$, or $17.8 \%$, of total loans and leases. The Company has selectively participated as a lender on commercial properties on the mainland United States, principally on the west coast. Such loans totalled \$66,198,000 at March 31, 1994, a decrease of $2.1 \%$ from December 31, 1993. At March 31, 1994, the largest concentration of commercial real estate loans to a single borrower was $\$ 29.2$ million.

Construction and land development loans decreased 14.5\% from December 31, 1993 to March 31, 1994 due to repayments and loans transferred to commercial real estate.

A summary of nonperforming assets at March 31, 1994, December 31, 1993 and March 31, 1993 follows:

| MARCH 31, | December 31, | March 31, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1994 | 1993 | 1993 |

(dollars in thousands)
Nonperforming loans and leases:
Nonaccrual:
Commercial, financial and agricultural
Real estate:
Commercial
Construction
Residential:
Insured, guaranteed, or conventional
Home equity credit lines

Nonperforming assets increased from \$73,366,000 at December 31, 1993 to $\$ 83,919,000$ at March 31, 1994. The increase of $\$ 10,553,000$ was primarily attributable to two Hawaii commercial real estate loans totalling \$13.6 million, offset by the settlement of a $\$ 7.0$ million commercial loan. The increase is a result of the continuing weakness in the Hawaii economy and local real estate markets. Hawaii's economy, which is the worst that Hawaii has experienced since statehood, will continue to affect its level of nonperforming assets.

Loans and leases past due 90 days or more and still accruing interest totalled $\$ 22,733,000$ at March 31, 1994. The decrease of $\$ 17,552,000$ from December 31, 1993 to March 31, 1994 was attributable to several loans becoming current. All of the loans which are past due 90 days or more and still accruing interest are in management's judgment adequately secured and in the process of collection.

The following table sets forth the average balances and the average rates paid on deposits for the periods indicated:

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1994 |  |  | 1993 |  |  |
|  |  | AVERAGE BALANCE | AVERAGE <br> RATE (1) |  | verage Balance | Average <br> Rate (1) |
|  | (dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing demand | \$ | 1,246,257 | 1.92 \% | \$ | 1,236,303 | 2.34 \% |
| Savings |  | 1,488,406 | 2.03 |  | 1,423,721 | 3.20 |
| Time |  | 1,432,160 | 4.75 |  | 1,437, 082 | 4.71 |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 4,166,823 | 2.93 |  | 4, 097,106 | 3.47 |
| Noninterest-bearing demand |  | 920,502 | -- |  | 913,824 | -- |
| Total deposits | \$ | 5, 087,325 | 2.40 \% | \$ | 5,010,930 | 2.84 \% |

(1) Annualized.

Average deposits during the first quarter of 1994 increased $\$ 76.4$ million, or $1.5 \%$, as compared to the first quarter of 1993. Exclusive of the average deposits of Pioneer for the first quarter of 1994, average deposits decreased $\$ 315.1$ million, or $6.3 \%$. The investment by customers in higher-yielding alternative investments, generally with non-financial institutions, and the shift of public deposits, contributed to the decrease in average deposits.

The following table sets forth the activity in the allowance for loan and lease losses for the periods indicated:

(dollars in thousands)

Loans and leases outstanding (end of period)

Average loans and leases outstanding

Allowance for loan and lease losses: Balance at beginning of period

Loans and leases charged off:
Commercial, financial and agricultural
Real estate - commercial
Real estate - residential
Real estate - construction
Consumer
Total loans and leases charged off

Recoveries on loans and leases previously charged off: Commercial, financial and agricultural
Real estate - mortgage
Real estate - construction
412
Lease financing
Total recoveries on loans and leases previously charged off

Net charge-offs
Provision charged to expense
Balance at end of period

871
\$ $5,014,133$
\$ 5,045,514
\$ 62,253
------------

| 2,551 | 1,058 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 375 | - - |
| 252 | -- |
| 804 | 1,672 |
| 1,488 | 1,567 |
| 5,470 | 4,297 |


|  | 871 |  | 32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 14 |  | -- |
|  | 4 |  | -- |
|  | 412 |  | 365 |
|  | 2 |  | 1 |
|  | 1,303 |  | 398 |
|  | 4,167 |  | 3,899 |
|  | 3,843 |  | 3,903 |
| \$ | 61,929 | \$ | 56,389 |

. 29\%(1)
1.24\%

Net loans and leases charged off to average loans and leases allowance for loan and lease losses
Allowance for loan and lease losses to total loans and leases (end of period)
. $83 x$
Including past due loans and leases .66X . 51 X
(1)Annualized

The allowance for loan and lease losses at March 31, 1994 was \$61,929,000 and represented 1.24\% of total outstanding loans and leases. This ratio was 1.23\% as of December 31, 1993 and $1.28 \%$ at March 31, 1993. The ratio of allowance for loan and lease losses to nonperforming loans and leases declined from December 31, 1993 to March 31, 1994.

Net charge-offs for the first three months of 1994 were $\$ 4,167,000$, an increase of $\$ 268,000$ over the first three months of 1993.

## OTHER OPERATING INCOME

Exclusive of securities transactions, other operating income totalled $\$ 22,928,000$ for the first quarter of 1994, an increase of $27.6 \%$ over the same period in 1993. The increases were primarily attributable to the increases in trust income and other service charges/fees, and the acquisition of Pioneer.

Trust fees increased $\$ 961,000$, or $17.5 \%$, for the first quarter of 1994 over the same period in 1993. The increase was primarily the result of increases in fees from pension plans and irrevocable trusts and investment management fees which were the result of new business.

Service charges on deposit accounts increased $\$ 1,159,000$, or $24.5 \%$, for the first quarter of 1994 over the same period in 1993. This increase was partly attributable to increases in fees on checking accounts and on checks returned and paid from Pioneer.

Other service charges and fees increased \$941,000, or 13.0\%, for the first quarter of 1994 over the same period in 1993. This increase was partly attributable to increases in merchant discount income and commissions.

Security transactions resulted in net pre-tax gains of $\$ 141,000$ for the first three months of 1994 compared to net pre-tax gains of $\$ 26,000$ for the same period in 1993.

Other operating income increased $\$ 1,901,000$ for the first quarter of 1994 over the same period in 1993. This increase was partly attributable to an advisory fee income and the acquisition of Pioneer.

## OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

Other operating expenses totalled $\$ 61,404,000$ for the first three months of 1994, an increase of $10.5 \%$ over the first three months of 1993.

Total personnel expenses (salaries and wages and employee benefits) increased $\$ 4,332,000$ for the first three months of 1994 over the same period in 1993. Personnel expenses attributable to recent acquisitions account for $\$ 2,437,000$. The balance of the increase is attributable to normal merit increases and higher workers' compensation, health and payroll tax expenses.

Occupancy expense for the first three months of 1994 increased $\$ 1,225,000$, or $27.2 \%$, over the same period in 1993 with $\$ 1,130,000$ attributable to the Pioneer acquisition.

Equipment expense increased \$1,259,000, or $27.3 \%$ for the first quarter of 1994 over the same period in 1993, primarily as a result of higher depreciation and rental expense and maintenance service contracts in connection with the conversion of the computer mainframes and improvements in the delivery and processing systems.

Excluding the write-off of $\$ 5,444,000$ for the undepreciated cost of certain structures on the Company's redevelopment block in the first quarter of 1993, other operating expenses grew $\$ 4,446,000$ for the first quarter of 1994. The recent acquisitions, lower interest capitalization on construction in progress, higher utility, professional fees and outside services and goodwill amortization primarily accounted for this increase.

The Company's effective income tax rate (exclusive of the tax equivalent adjustment) for the first three months of 1994 was $35.2 \%$ as compared to $30.0 \%$ for the same period in 1993. The increase in the Company's effective income tax rate was primarily due to the (1) increase in the corporate tax rate as a result of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993; (2) declining income from tax-exempt earning assets, primarily municipal securities; and, (3) amortization of purchase accounting adjustments (goodwill and core deposit premium) which do not have the benefit of being deductible for income tax purposes.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL

Stockholders' equity was \$613,032,000 at March 31, 1994, a . $8 \%$ increase from \$608,369,000 at December 31, 1993. Average stockholders' equity represented $8.48 \%$ of average total assets for the first quarter of 1994 compared to $8.66 \%$ in the same quarter last year. There was no significant change in the Company's liquidity position during the first quarter of 1994.

The following tables present the Company's regulatory capital position at March 31, 1994:

## RISK-BASED CAPITAL RATIOS

| AMOUNT | RATIO |
| :---: | :---: |

(dollars in thousands)

Tier 1 Capital
Tier 1 Capital minimum requirement (1)

Excess

Total Capital
Total Capital minimum requirement (1)

Excess

Risk-weighted assets

LEVERAGE RATIO

Tier 1 Capital
Minimum leverage requirement (2)

## Excess

Average total assets, net of goodwill
and certain intangible assets

| $\$$ | 528,477 | $10.26 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 205,935 | 4.00 |  |
| ----------------- |  |  |

- 322,542 6.26\% $=====$

\$ 278,536 5.41\%
$================$
\$ 5,148,379
$=========$
AMOUNT

RATIO
(dollars in thousands)

| \$ | 528,477 | 7.26 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 218,240 | 3.00 |
| \$ | 310, 237 | 4.26 |

\$ 7,274,662
$=========$
(1) Risk-based capital guidelines as established by the Federal Reserve Board for bank holding companies require minimum Tier 1 and Total capital ratios of $4 \%$ and $8 \%$, respectively.
(2) The Federal Reserve Board has stated that the Leverage Ratio of $3 \%$ is the minimum requirement for the most highly rated banking organizations which are not experiencing or anticipating significant growth. Other banking organizations are expected to maintain leverage ratios of at least one to two percent higher.

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The legal proceeding brought by MasterCard International, Inc. in the United States District court for the Southern District of New York against Dean Witter, Discover \& Co. and others, in which the Bank and others were named as counterclaim defendants, which was described in the Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1992, was settled and dismissed without the Corporation or the Bank making any payment or assuming any other obligation. The date of the dismissal of claims against the Bank was January 21, 1994.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) Exhibits

Exhibit 12 Statement regarding computation of ratios.
(b) Reports on Form 8-K - No reports on Form 8-K were filed during the quarter ended March 31, 1994.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

FIRST HAWAIIAN, INC.
(Registrant)

By /s/ HOWARD H. KARR
HOWARD H. KARR
EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT
AND TREASURER
(PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER)
-----

## 1

First Hawaiian, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Computation of Consolidated Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges

| THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1994 | 199 |
|  | nds) |


| Income before income taxes and cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$28, 905 | \$25,702 |
| Fixed charges: (1) |  |  |
| Interest expense | 42,385 | 41,658 |
| Capitalized interest | -- | 1,092 |
| Rental expense | 1,084 | 613 |
|  | 43,469 | 43,363 |
| Less interest on deposits | 30,136 | 35, 022 |
| Net fixed charges | 13,333 | 8,341 |
| Earnings, excluding |  |  |
| interest on deposits | \$42, 238 | \$34, 043 |
| Earnings, including |  |  |
| interest on deposits | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 72,374 \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 69,065 \\ & ====== \end{aligned}$ |
| Ratio of earnings to |  |  |
| Excluding interest on deposits | 3.17 X | 4.08 |
| Including interest on deposits | 1.66 X | 1.59 |

(1) For purposes of computing the above ratios, earnings represent income before income taxes and cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle plus fixed charges. Fixed charges, excluding interest on deposits, include interest (other than on deposits), whether expensed or capitalized, and that portion of rental expense (generally one third) deemed representative of the interest factor. Fixed charges, including interest on deposits, include all interest, whether expensed or capitalized, and that portion of rental expense (generally one third) deemed representative of the interest factor.

