

For Immediate Release

First Hawaiian, Inc. Reports Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2018 Financial Results and Increases Dividend by 8.3%

HONOLULU, Hawaii January 24, 2019--(Globe Newswire)--First Hawaiian, Inc. (NASDAQ:FHB), ("First Hawaiian" or the "Company") today reported financial results for its fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2018.

Fourth Quarter Highlights

- Net income for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 was \$60.0 million, or \$0.44 per diluted share
- Core net income¹ for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 was \$77.9 million, or \$0.58 per diluted share
- 1.19% return on average total assets and 1.62% core return on average tangible assets ("ROATA")^{1,2}
- 9.77% return on average total stockholders' equity and 21.44% core return on average tangible stockholders' equity ("ROATCE")^{1,2}
- 3.8% quarterly loan growth, 12 basis point net interest margin ("NIM") expansion
- The Board of Directors increased the dividend by \$0.02 per share, or 8.3%, and declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.26 per share

"2018 was another milestone year for First Hawaiian as we celebrated our 160th anniversary, and we capped it off with a great fourth quarter," said Bob Harrison, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. "We had solid core earnings, driven by strong growth in loans and deposits, expansion in the net interest margin and excellent asset quality. We also continued to optimize our balance sheet by restructuring the investment portfolio in early January, which will be immediately accretive to income. This action, along with the strong loan and deposit growth in the quarter, positions us well for 2019."

On January 23, 2019, the Company's Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.26 per share, an increase of \$0.02 per share from the dividend paid in December 2018. The dividend will be payable on March 8, 2019 to shareholders of record at the close of business on February 25, 2019.

Earnings Highlights

Net income for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 was \$60.0 million, or \$0.44 per diluted share, compared to \$67.4 million, or \$0.50 per diluted share, for the quarter ended September 30, 2018, and \$11.7 million, or \$0.08 per diluted share, for the quarter ended December 31, 2017. Core net income¹ for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 was \$77.9 million, or \$0.58 per diluted share, compared to \$70.8 million, or \$0.52 per diluted share, for the quarter ended September 30, 2018, and \$59.2 million, or \$0.42 per diluted share, for the quarter ended December 31, 2017. Net income for the full year 2018 was \$264.4 million, or \$1.93 per diluted share, compared to \$183.7 million, or \$1.32 per diluted share, for the full year 2017. Core net income¹ for the full year 2018 was \$286.7 million, or \$2.09 per diluted share, compared to \$230.4 million, or \$1.65 per diluted share for the full year 2017.

Net interest income for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 was \$144.0 million, an increase of \$2.7 million compared to \$141.3 million for the quarter ended September 30, 2018, and an increase of \$9.1 million compared to \$134.9 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2017. The increase in net interest income compared to the third quarter of 2018 and fourth quarter of 2017 was due to higher average balances and yields on loans, higher yields on investment securities and lower average balances of time deposits, partially offset by

¹ Core measurements are non-GAAP financial measures. Core excludes certain gains, expenses and one-time items. See Tables 13 and 14 at the end of this document for reconciliations of core measurements, including core net income, core efficiency ratio and core earnings per diluted share to the comparable GAAP measurements.

² ROATA and ROATCE are non-GAAP financial measurements. See Tables 13 and 14 at the end of this document for reconciliations of average tangible assets and average tangible stockholders' equity to the most directly comparable GAAP measurements.

higher rates on deposits, lower average balances of interest-bearing deposits in other banks and investment securities, and higher average balances of borrowings. Net interest income in the quarter ended December 31, 2018 included the benefit from a \$1.1 million premium amortization adjustment related to the investment securities. Net interest income for the full year 2018 was \$566.3 million compared to \$528.8 million for 2017. The increase in net interest income was primarily attributable to higher average balances and yields on loans, higher yields on investment securities and interest bearing deposits in other banks, and lower average balances of time deposits, partially offset by higher rates on deposits, lower average balances of interest-bearing deposits in other banks and investment securities, and higher average balances of borrowings.

NIM was 3.23%, 3.11% and 2.99%, for the quarters ended December 31, 2018, September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively.

Results for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 included a provision for credit losses of \$5.8 million compared to \$4.5 million in the quarter ended September 30, 2018 and \$5.1 million in the quarter ended December 31, 2017. The provision for credit losses for the full year of 2018 was \$22.2 million, compared to \$18.5 million in 2017.

Noninterest income was \$33.1 million in the guarter ended December 31, 2018, a decrease of \$14.3 million compared to noninterest income of \$47.4 million in the quarter ended September 30, 2018 and a decrease of \$21.2 million compared to noninterest income of \$54.3 million in the guarter ended December 31, 2017. The decrease in noninterest income compared to the prior quarter was due to the \$24.1 million other than temporary impairment ("OTTI") losses on available-for-sale securities recognized as part of the investment portfolio restructuring and \$2.6 million lower income from bank-owned life insurance ("BOLI"), partially offset by \$11.1 million higher other noninterest income. The increase in other noninterest income versus the prior quarter was primarily due to a \$7.6 million mark-to-market adjustment associated with maturing cash flow hedges, \$1.7 million higher swap fee income and \$1.5 million related to intercompany taxes. The decrease in noninterest income compared to the fourth quarter of 2017 was primarily due to the \$24.1 million OTTI losses on availablefor-sale securities and \$1.6 million lower BOLI income, partially offset by \$1.7 million higher other income, \$1.4 million higher other service charges and fees and \$1.2 million higher credit and debit card fees. Other noninterest income in the fourth quarter of 2017 included a \$4.3 million gain on sale of a bank property and \$3.7 million related to intercompany taxes. Noninterest income for full year 2018 was \$179.0 million compared to \$205.6 million for 2017. The \$26.6 million lower noninterest income in 2018 compared to 2017 was primarily due to the \$24.1 million OTTI losses on available-for-sale securities, \$4.1 million lower BOLI income, and \$3.8 million lower service charges on deposit accounts and \$1.4 million lower other noninterest income, partially offset by \$4.3 million higher other service charges and fees and \$1.7 million higher credit and debit card fees.

Noninterest expense was \$89.4 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2018, a decrease of \$3.8 million from \$93.1 million in the quarter ended September 30, 2018, and essentially unchanged from \$89.9 million in the quarter ended December 31, 2017. The third quarter of 2018 included an expense of \$4.1 million in connection with an agreement in principle to resolve a class action suit regarding overdraft fees. Excluding the legal expense in the third quarter, noninterest expenses in the fourth quarter of 2018 were essentially flat compared to the prior quarter. Noninterest expense for full year 2018 was \$365.0 million compared to \$347.6 million in 2017, an increase of \$17.4 million, primarily due to \$4.8 million higher other expense, which includes the \$4.1 million legal expense in the third quarter of 2018, \$4.8 million higher contracted services and professional fees, \$4.1 million higher salaries and employee benefits and \$3.8 million higher occupancy expenses.

The efficiency ratio was 50.5%, 49.4% and 47.5% for the quarters ended December 31, 2018, September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. Core efficiency ratio was 44.2%, 46.9% and 46.4% for the quarters ended December 31, 2018, September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. The efficiency ratio for full year 2018 was 49.0% compared to 47.3% in 2017. Core efficiency ratio for full year 2018 was 46.6% compared to 47.0% in 2017.

The effective tax rate for the fourth quarter of 2018 was 26.8% compared with 26.0% in the previous quarter and 87.6% percent in the same quarter last year. The provision for taxes in the fourth quarter of 2018 includes \$1.5 million expense for intercompany taxes. The provision for taxes in the fourth quarter of 2017 included a \$47.6 million charge due to the revaluation of certain tax-related assets at the projected lower corporate tax rate resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The effective tax rate for the full year 2018 was 26.2% compared with 50.1% in 2017.

Balance Sheet Highlights

Total assets were \$20.7 billion at December 31, 2018, compared to \$20.0 billion at September 30, 2018 and \$20.5 billion at December 31, 2017.

The investment securities portfolio was \$4.5 billion at December 31, 2018, compared to \$4.6 billion at September 30, 2018 and \$5.2 billion at December 31, 2017.

Total loans and leases were \$13.1 billion at December 31, 2018, up \$475.7 million, or 3.8%, from \$12.6 billion at September 30, 2018 and up \$798.8 million, or 6.5%, from \$12.3 billion at December 31, 2017.

The growth in loans and leases in the most recent quarter was due to increases in commercial and industrial ("C&I") loans of \$239.5 million, residential real estate loans of \$104.0 million, commercial real estate loans of \$99.0 million, home equity loans of \$22.1 million, construction loans of \$14.0 million and consumer loans of \$10.6 million, slightly offset by a \$13.5 million decline in lease financing. Compared to December 31, 2017, the growth in loans and leases was due to increases in commercial real estate loans of \$323.2 million, residential real estate loans of \$300.5 million, consumer loans of \$76.0 million, C&I loans of \$73.5 million and home equity loans of \$49.1 million, partially offset by a \$17.3 million decrease in lease financing and \$6.2 million decrease in construction loans.

Total deposits were \$17.2 billion at December 31, 2018, an increase of \$460.8 million, or 2.8%, from \$16.7 billion at September 30, 2018, and a decrease of \$462.1 million, or 2.6%, compared to \$17.6 billion at December 31, 2017. The increase in deposits in the fourth quarter of 2018 included about \$400.0 million of temporary, surge deposits that came in late in the quarter and is net of the \$174.0 million reduction in public time deposits. The decrease in deposit balances compared to December 31, 2017 was due to the reduction of public time deposit balances by approximately \$960 million in 2018.

Asset Quality

The Company's asset quality remained excellent during the fourth quarter of 2018. Total non-performing assets were \$7.3 million, or 0.06% of total loans and leases and other real estate owned, at December 31, 2018, compared to non-performing assets of \$11.3 million, or 0.09% of total loans and leases and other real estate owned, at September 30, 2018 and non-performing assets of \$10.2 million, or 0.08% of total loans and leases and other real estate owned, at December 31, 2017.

Net charge offs for the quarter ended December 31, 2018 were \$5.3 million, or 0.16% of average loans and leases on an annualized basis, compared to \$3.8 million, or 0.12% of average loans and leases on an annualized basis for the quarter ended September 30, 2018 and \$5.2 million, or 0.17% of average loans and leases on an annualized basis for the quarter ended December 31, 2017. Net charge-offs for the full year 2018 were \$17.7 million, or 0.14% of average loans and leases, compared to net charge-offs of \$16.7 million, or 0.14% of average loans and leases, in 2017.

The ratio of the allowance for loan and lease losses to total loans and leases was 1.08% at December 31, 2018 compared to 1.12% at September 30, 2018 and 1.12% at December 31, 2017.

Capital

Total stockholders' equity was \$2.5 billion at December 31, 2018, compared to \$2.4 billion at September 30, 2018 and \$2.5 billion at December 31, 2017.

The tier 1 leverage, common equity tier 1 and total capital ratios were 8.72%, 11.97% and 12.99%, respectively, at December 31, 2018, compared with 8.42%, 12.09% and 13.14% at September 30, 2018 and 8.52%, 12.45% and 13.50% at December 31, 2017.

Balance Sheet Restructuring

In January of 2019, we sold approximately \$898 million of lower yielding available-for-sale securities, resulting in an after-tax loss of approximately \$17.6 million or 13 cents per diluted share to be recognized in the fourth quarter of 2018 and \$2.1 million to be recognized in the first quarter of 2019. The weighted average yield on the securities sold was 1.72% with an estimated duration of 2.8 years. Proceeds from the sales were reinvested in debt securities issued by U.S. government agencies at a weighted average yield of 3.03% with an estimated duration of 2.2 years. The Company estimates the restructuring will result in approximately \$6.1 million of after-tax earnings accretion in 2019 and that the payback period of the loss will be approximately two and a half years.

First Hawaiian, Inc.

First Hawaiian, Inc. (NASDAQ:FHB) is a bank holding company headquartered in Honolulu, Hawaii. Its principal subsidiary, First Hawaiian Bank, founded in 1858 under the name Bishop & Company, is Hawaii's oldest and largest financial institution with branch locations throughout Hawaii, Guam and Saipan. The company offers a comprehensive suite of banking services to consumer and commercial customers including deposit products, loans, wealth management, insurance, trust, retirement planning, credit card and merchant processing services. Customers may also access their accounts through ATMs, online and mobile banking channels. For more information about First Hawaiian, Inc., visit the Company's website, www.fhb.com.

Conference Call Information

First Hawaiian will host a conference call to discuss the Company's results today at 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, 12:00 p.m. Hawaii Time. To access the call, participants should dial (844) 452-2942 (US/Canada), or (574) 990-9846 (International) ten minutes prior to the start of the call and enter the conference ID: 7513429. A live webcast of the conference call, including a slide presentation, will be available at the following link: www.fhb.com/earnings. The archive of the webcast will be available at the same location. A telephonic replay of the conference call will be available two hours after the conclusion of the call until 8:30 p.m. (Eastern Time) on February 4, 2019. Access the replay by dialing (855) 859-2056 or (404) 537-3406 and entering the conference ID: 7513429.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views with respect to, among other things, future events and our financial performance. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "may", "might", "should", "could", "predict", "potential", "believe", "expect", "continue", "will", "anticipate", "seek", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "projection", "would", "annualized" and "outlook", or the negative version of those words or other comparable words or phrases of a future or forward-looking nature. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements relating to the estimated 2019 earnings accretion and payback period of the loss in connection with the restructuring transactions described above, are not historical facts, and are based on current expectations, estimates and projections about our industry, management's beliefs and certain assumptions made by management, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and beyond our control. Accordingly, we caution you that any such forwardlooking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, assumptions, estimates and uncertainties that are difficult to predict. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in these forwardlooking statements are reasonable as of the date made, actual results may prove to be materially different from the results expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. For a discussion of some of the risks and important factors that could affect our future results and financial condition, see our U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings, including, but not limited to, our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We present net interest income, noninterest income, noninterest expense, net income, earnings per share (basic and diluted) and the related ratios described below, on an adjusted, or "core," basis, each a non-GAAP financial measure. These core measures exclude from the corresponding GAAP measure the impact of certain items that we do not believe are representative of our financial results. We believe that the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures helps identify underlying trends in our business from period to period that could otherwise be distorted by the effect of certain expenses, gains and other items included in our operating results. We believe that these core measures provide useful information about our operating results and enhance the overall understanding of our past performance and future performance. Investors should consider our performance and financial condition as reported under GAAP and all other relevant information when assessing our performance or financial condition.

Core net interest margin, core efficiency ratio, core return on average total assets and core return on average total stockholders' equity are non-GAAP financial measures. We compute our core net interest margin as the ratio of core net interest income to average earning assets. We compute our core efficiency ratio as the ratio of core noninterest expense to the sum of core net interest income and core noninterest income. We compute our core return on average total assets as the ratio of core net income to average total assets. We compute our core return on average total stockholders' equity as the ratio of core net income to average total stockholders' equity.

Return on average tangible stockholders' equity, core return on average tangible stockholders' equity, return on average tangible assets, core return on average tangible assets and tangible stockholders' equity to tangible assets are non-GAAP financial measures. We compute our return on average tangible stockholders' equity as the ratio of net income to average tangible stockholders' equity, which is calculated by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) amounts related to the effect of goodwill from our average total stockholders' equity. We compute our core return on average tangible stockholders' equity as the ratio of core net income to average tangible stockholders' equity, which is calculated by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) amounts related to the effect of goodwill from our average total stockholders' equity. We compute our return on average tangible assets as the ratio of net income to average tangible assets, which is calculated by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) amounts related to the effect of goodwill from our average total assets. We compute our core return on average tangible assets as the ratio of core net income to average tangible assets. We compute our tangible stockholders' equity to tangible assets as the ratio of tangible stockholders' equity to tangible assets, each of which we calculate by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) the value of our goodwill. We believe that these measurements are useful for investors, regulators, management and others to evaluate financial performance and capital adequacy relative to other financial institutions. Although these non-GAAP financial measures are frequently used by stakeholders in the evaluation of a company, they have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our results or financial condition as reported under GAAP.

Tables 13 and 14 at the end of this document provide a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures with their most directly comparable GAAP measures.

Investor Relations Contact: Kevin Haseyama, CFA (808) 525-6268 khaseyama@fhb.com Media Contact: Susan Kam (808) 525-6254 skam@fhb.com Financial Highlights Table 1

Financial Highlights		Fort	ho T	hree Months End	hol			For the Ye	or F	nded
		ecember 31,		eptember 30,		ecember 31,	_	Decemb		
(dollars in thousands, except per share data)	D	2018	30	2018	D	2017		2018		2017
Operating Results:	-	2010		2010		2017	_	2010	-	2017
Net interest income	\$	143,985	\$	141,258	\$	134,886	\$	566,318	\$	528,804
Provision for loan and lease losses	Ψ	5,750	Ψ	4,460	Ψ	5,100	Ψ	22,180	Ψ	18,500
Noninterest income		33,091		47,405		54,324		178,993		205,605
Noninterest expense		89,354		93,147		89,850		364,953		347,554
Net income		59,995		67,388		11,684		264,394		183,682
Basic earnings per share		0.44		0.50		0.08		1.93		1.32
Diluted earnings per share		0.44		0.50		0.08		1.93		1.32
Dividends declared per share		0.24		0.24		0.22		0.96		0.88
Dividend payout ratio		54.55 %		48.00 %		275.00 %		49.74 %		66.67 9
Supplemental Income Statement Data (non-GAAP):		21.22 /2		10100 70		272.00 70		15171 70		00.07
Core net interest income	\$	143,985	\$	141,258	\$	134,886	\$	566,318	\$	528,804
Core noninterest income	Ф	57,176	Ф	47,405	Ф	50,069	Φ	203,078	Ф	198,683
Core noninterest expense		88,919		88,511		85,777		358,561		342,097
Core net income		77,914		70,818		59,163		286,711		230,366
Core basic earnings per share		0.58		0.52		0.42		2.09		1.65
Core diluted earnings per share		0.58		0.52		0.42		2.09		1.65
Performance Ratio:		0.50		0.52		0.42		2.07		1.03
Net interest margin		3.23 %		3.11 %		2.99 %		3.16 %		2.99
Core net interest margin (non-GAAP)		3.23 %		3.11 %		2.99 %		3.16 %		2.99
Efficiency ratio		50.45 %		49.36 %		47.47 %		48.96 %		47.32
Core efficiency ratio (non-GAAP)		44.19 %		46.90 %		46.36 %		46.59 %		47.02
Return on average total assets		1.19 %		1.31 %		0.23 %		1.31 %		0.92
Core return on average total assets (non-GAAP)		1.54 %		1.38 %		1.16 %		1.42 %		1.16 9
Return on average tangible assets (non-GAAP)		1.25 %		1.38 %		0.24 %		1.37 %		0.97 9
Core return on average tangible assets (non-GAAP) ⁽¹⁾		1.62 %		1.45 %		1.22 %		1.49 %		1.22 9
Return on average total stockholders' equity		9.77 %		11.01 %		1.80 %		10.76 %		7.24
Core return on average total stockholders' equity (non-										
GAAP)		12.68 %		11.57 %		9.13 %		11.67 %		9.08
Return on average tangible stockholders' equity (non-GAAP)		16.51 %		18.66 %		2.94 %		18.08 %		11.91 9
Core return on average tangible stockholders' equity (non-										
$GAAP)^{(2)}$		21.44 %		19.61 %		14.90 %		19.61 %		14.93 %
Average Balances:										
Average loans and leases	\$	12,829,635	\$	12,595,668	\$	12,169,167	\$	12,570,182	\$	11,944,596
Average earning assets		17,701,301		18,041,483		17,904,956		17,911,545		17,680,885
Average assets		20,069,988		20,391,456		20,193,919		20,247,135		19,942,807
Average deposits		16,608,611		17,158,849		17,211,872		17,115,380		17,016,382
Average stockholders' equity		2,437,504		2,427,907		2,570,704		2,457,771		2,538,341
Market Value Per Share:										
Closing		22.51		27.16		29.18		22.51		29.18
High		27.49		30.02		30.85		32.36		35.32
		21.19		27.02		27.34		21.19		26.30
Low		21.19		27.02		21.34		21.19		20.30

	Decei	As of mber 31, 2018	Sej	As of ptember 30, 2018	D	As of ecember 31, 2017
Balance Sheet Data:						
Loans and leases	\$ 13,	076,191	\$ 1	2,600,464	\$	12,277,369
Total assets	20,	695,678	1	9,983,838	4	20,549,461
Total deposits	17,	150,068	1	6,689,273		17,612,122
Short-term borrowings		_		30,000		_
Long-term borrowings		600,026		400,026		34
Total stockholders' equity	2,	524,839		2,423,462		2,532,551
Per Share of Common Stock:						
Book value	\$	18.72	\$	17.97	\$	18.14
Tangible book value (non-GAAP) ⁽³⁾		11.34		10.59		11.01
Asset Quality Ratios:						
Non-accrual loans and leases / total loans and leases		0.05	%	0.09	%	0.08 %
Allowance for loan and lease losses / total loans and leases		1.08	%	1.12	%	1.12 %
Capital Ratios:						
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Ratio		11.97	%	12.09	%	12.45 %
Tier 1 Capital Ratio		11.97	%	12.09	%	12.45 %
Total Capital Ratio		12.99	%	13.14	%	13.50 %
Tier 1 Leverage Ratio		8.72	%	8.42	%	8.52 %
Total stockholders' equity to total assets		12.20	%	12.13	%	12.32 %
Tangible stockholders' equity to tangible assets (non-						
GAAP)		7.76	%	7.52	%	7.86 %
Non-Financial Data:						
Number of branches		60		60		62
Number of ATMs		295		296		310
Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees		2,155		2,166		2,220

Core return on average tangible assets is a non-GAAP financial measure. We compute our core return on average tangible assets as the ratio of core net income to average tangible assets, which is calculated by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) amounts related to the effect of goodwill from our average total assets. For a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure for core net income, see Table 13, GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation.

Core return on average tangible stockholders' equity is a non-GAAP financial measure. We compute our core return on average tangible stockholders' equity as the ratio of core net income to average tangible stockholders' equity, which is calculated by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) amounts related to the effect of goodwill from our average total stockholders' equity. For a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure for core net income, see Table 13, GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation.

Tangible book value is a non-GAAP financial measure. We compute our tangible book value as the ratio of tangible stockholders' equity to shares outstanding. Tangible stockholders' equity is calculated by subtracting (and thereby effectively excluding) amounts related to the effect of goodwill from our total stockholders' equity. For a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure for core net income, see Table 13, GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation.

Consolidated Statements of Income										Table 2	
				e Months End			For the Year Ended				
	De	cember 31,	Se	eptember 30,	De	cember 31,		December 31,			
(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)		2018		2018		2017		2018		2017	
Interest income											
Loans and lease financing	\$	140,649	\$	135,394	\$	120,244	\$	529,877	\$	462,675	
Available-for-sale securities		25,537		25,196		26,589		107,123		102,272	
Other		1,858		3,462		1,725		9,051		5,821	
Total interest income		168,044		164,052		148,558		646,051		570,768	
Interest expense											
Deposits		20,152		20,205		13,665		72,976		41,944	
Short-term and long-term borrowings		3,907		2,589		7		6,757		20	
Total interest expense		24,059		22,794		13,672		79,733		41,964	
Net interest income		143,985		141,258		134,886		566,318	-	528,804	
Provision for loan and lease losses		5,750		4,460		5,100		22,180		18,500	
Net interest income after provision for loan and lease losses		138,235		136,798		129,786		544,138		510,304	
Noninterest income											
Service charges on deposit accounts		8,427		7,933		8,259		32,036		35,807	
Credit and debit card fees		16,755		16,535		15,599		65,716		64,049	
Other service charges and fees		9,763		9,578		8,346		38,316		34,063	
Trust and investment services income		7,895		7,487		7,949		31,324		30,485	
Bank-owned life insurance		1,086		3,692		2,659		9,217		13,283	
Other-than-temporary impairment (OTTI) losses on available-for-sale debt											
securities		(24,085)		_		_		(24,085)		_	
Other		13,250		2,180		11,512		26,469		27,918	
Total noninterest income	· ·	33,091		47,405		54,324		178,993		205,605	
Noninterest expense											
Salaries and employee benefits		41,407		41,959		43,627		167,162		163,086	
Contracted services and professional fees		13,005		11,478		11,481		49,775		45,011	
Occupancy		7,181		6,757		6,103		27,330		23,485	
Equipment		4,610		4,181		4,349		17,714		17,247	
Regulatory assessment and fees		2,053		3,966		3,715		14,217		14,907	
Advertising and marketing		1,687		1,060		936		4,813		6,191	
Card rewards program		6,978		5,805		6,256		24,860		23,363	
Other		12,433		17,941		13,383		59,082		54,264	
Total noninterest expense		89,354		93,147		89,850		364,953		347,554	
Income before provision for income taxes		81,972		91,056		94,260		358,178		368,355	
Provision for income taxes		21,977		23,668		82,576		93,784		184,673	
Net income	\$	59,995	\$	67,388	\$	11,684	\$	264,394	\$	183,682	
Basic earnings per share	\$	0.44	\$	0.50	\$	0.08	\$	1.93	\$	1.32	
Diluted earnings per share	\$	0.44	\$	0.50	\$	0.08	\$	1.93	\$	1.32	
Dividends declared per share	\$	0.24	\$	0.24	\$	0.22	\$	0.96	\$	0.88	
Basic weighted-average outstanding shares		134,874,277	÷	135,466,669	_	139,588,782	1	136,945,134	1	139,560,305	
Diluted weighted-average outstanding shares		135,100,162		135,675,498		139,698,674		137,111,420		139,656,993	
		, ,	_					, ,			

Consolidated Balance Sheets Table 3

Consolidated Balance Sheets				Table 3
(dollars in thousands)	Decemb 201	,	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Assets				
Cash and due from banks	\$ 39	6,836	\$ 350,967	\$ 367,084
Interest-bearing deposits in other banks		6,801	348,526	667,560
Investment securities	4,49	8,342	4,595,301	5,234,658
Loans held for sale	ĺ	432	· · · —	556
Loans and leases	13,07	6,191	12,600,464	12,277,369
Less: allowance for loan and lease losses		1,718	141,250	137,253
Net loans and leases		4,473	12,459,214	12,140,116
	, -	,		, ,
Premises and equipment, net	30	4,996	286,374	289,215
Other real estate owned and repossessed personal property		751	362	329
Accrued interest receivable	4	8,920	49,407	47,987
Bank-owned life insurance	44	6,076	444,987	438,010
Goodwill	99	5,492	995,492	995,492
Mortgage servicing rights	1	6,155	16,937	13,196
Other assets	44	6,404	436,271	355,258
Total assets	\$ 20,69	5,678	\$ 19,983,838	\$ 20,549,461
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Deposits:				
Interest-bearing	\$ 11,14	2,127	\$ 10,881,918	\$ 11,485,269
Noninterest-bearing		7,941	5,807,355	6,126,853
Total deposits	17,15	0,068	16,689,273	17,612,122
Short-term borrowings	ĺ	_	30,000	_
Long-term borrowings	60	0,026	400,026	34
Retirement benefits payable	12	7,909	135,523	134,218
Other liabilities	29	2,836	305,554	270,536
Total liabilities	18,17	0,839	17,560,376	18,016,910
Stockholders' equity				
Common stock (\$0.01 par value; authorized 300,000,000 shares;				
issued/outstanding: 139,656,674 / 134,874,302 shares as of				
December 31, 2018, issued/outstanding: 139,655,841 / 134,873,728				
shares as of September 30, 2018 and issued/outstanding:				
139,599,454 / 139,588,782 shares as of December 31, 2017)		1,397	1,397	1,396
Additional paid-in capital		5,853	2,494,436	2,488,643
Retained earnings	29	1,919	264,463	139,177
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net	(13	2,195)	(204,699)	(96,383)
Treasury stock (4,782,372 shares as of December 31, 2018,				
4,782,113 as of September 30, 2018 and 10,672 as of				
December 31, 2017)		2,135)	(132,135)	(282)
Total stockholders' equity		4,839	2,423,462	2,532,551
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 20,69	5,678	\$ 19,983,838	\$ 20,549,461

g				nths Ended r 31, 2018	l	Three Months Ended September 30, 2018				Three Months Ended December 31, 2017				
		Average		ncome/	Yield/		Average		come/	Yiel		Average	Income/	Yield/
(dollars in millions)]	Balance	<u> F</u>	Expense	Rate]	Balance	<u>E</u> :	xpense	Rat	<u>e</u>	Balance	Expense	Rate
Earning Assets														
Interest-Bearing Deposits in Other Banks	\$	290.0	\$	1.5	2.04 %	\$	656.7	\$	3.3		9 %		\$ 1.6	1.31 %
Available-for-Sale Investment Securities		4,521.3		25.5	2.24		4,737.3		25.2	2.1		5,236.8	26.6	2.01
Loans Held for Sale		0.3		_	3.51		1.8		_	3.8	33	0.1		3.57
Loans and Leases (1)														
Commercial and industrial		3,120.9		32.7	4.16		3,019.9		31.0	4.0		3,130.3	26.3	3.34
Commercial real estate		3,013.0		32.4	4.27		2,975.3		31.0	4.1		2,755.1	25.6	3.68
Construction		623.9		7.1	4.51		629.5		6.7	4.2	20	605.5	5.5	3.57
Residential:														
Residential mortgages		3,351.8		36.0	4.26		3,288.5		34.9	4.2	21	3,069.9	32.7	4.23
Home equity lines		904.5		8.7	3.78		870.5		8.2	3.7	2	864.0	7.6	3.50
Consumer		1,657.9		22.7	5.44		1,649.7		22.4	5.3	9	1,575.1	21.3	5.36
Lease financing		157.6		1.1	2.70		162.3		1.2	3.0	00	169.3	1.3	2.94
Total Loans and Leases		12,829.6		140.7	4.35		12,595.7		135.4	4.2	26	12,169.2	120.3	3.92
Other Earning Assets		60.1		0.4	2.42		50.0		0.2	1.2	29	19.5	0.1	2.98
Total Earning Assets (2)		17,701.3		168.1	3.77		18,041.5		164.1	3.6	51	17,905.0	148.6	3.29
Cash and Due from Banks		339.7					336.5					317.5		
Other Assets		2,029.0					2,013.5					1,971.4		
Total Assets	\$	20,070.0				\$	20,391.5					\$ 20,193.9		
Interest-Bearing Liabilities														
Interest-Bearing Deposits														
Savings	\$	4,708.4	\$	3.6	0.30 %	\$	4,727.2	\$	3.3		28 %	4,401.0	\$ 1.3	0.12 %
Money Market		3,021.9		6.1	0.80		2,871.0		4.6	0.6		2,582.1	1.1	0.17
Time		3,026.2	_	10.5	1.37		3,705.7		12.3	1.3		4,299.7	11.3	1.04
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits		10,756.5		20.2	0.74		11,303.9		20.2	0.7		11,282.8	13.7	0.48
Short-Term Borrowings		112.9		0.6	2.26		3.3		_	1.3		2.3	_	1.11
Long-Term Borrowings		452.2		3.3	2.86		358.7		2.6	2.8				
Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities	_	11,321.6	_	24.1	0.84		11,665.9	_	22.8	0.7	8	11,285.1	13.7	0.48
Net Interest Income			\$	144.0				\$	141.3				\$ 134.9	
Interest Rate Spread					2.93 %						33 %			2.81 %
Net Interest Margin					3.23 %					3.1	1 %			2.99 %
Noninterest-Bearing Demand Deposits		5,852.1					5,854.9					5,929.1		
Other Liabilities		458.8					442.8					409.0		
Stockholders' Equity	_	2,437.5					2,427.9					2,570.7		
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$	20,070.0				\$	20,391.5					\$ 20,193.9		

Non-performing loans and leases are included in the respective average loan and lease balances. Income, if any, on such loans and leases is recognized on a cash basis.

For the periods disclosed above, the taxable-equivalent basis adjustments made to the table above were not material.

Trerage Daminees and Interest Pates	Year Ended December 31, 2018				Y Dece	Table 5			
(dollars in millions)		verage alance		come/ xpense	Yield/ Rate		Average Balance	Income/ Expense	Yield/ Rate
Earning Assets									
Interest-Bearing Deposits in Other Banks	\$	460.8	\$	8.3	1.81	% \$		\$ 5.5	1.09 %
Available-for-Sale Investment Securities	4	4,843.0		107.1	2.21		5,201.5	102.3	1.97
Loans Held for Sale		1.0		_	3.60		_	_	_
Loans and Leases (1)									
Commercial and industrial		3,105.4		121.9	3.93		3,230.2	103.6	3.21
Commercial real estate	2	2,918.5		118.7	4.07		2,643.6	96.7	3.66
Construction		623.6		25.8	4.13		537.8	18.6	3.45
Residential:									
Residential mortgages		3,254.9		138.4	4.25		2,956.3	126.2	4.27
Home equity lines		874.2		32.2	3.68		865.2	29.6	3.43
Consumer		1,633.2		88.2	5.40		1,540.0	83.1	5.40
Lease financing		160.4		4.7	2.91	_	171.5	4.9	2.87
Total Loans and Leases	1	2,570.2		529.9	4.22		11,944.6	462.7	3.87
Other Earning Assets		36.5		0.7	1.93		27.5	0.3	1.04
Total Earning Assets (2)	1'	7,911.5		646.0	3.61	_	17,680.9	570.8	3.23
Cash and Due from Banks		328.3					321.4		
Other Assets	,	2,007.3					1,940.5		
Total Assets	\$ 20	0,247.1				\$	19,942.8		
Interest-Bearing Liabilities									
Interest-Bearing Deposits									
Savings	\$ 4	4,638.6	\$	11.0	0.24	% \$	4,475.2	\$ 3.9	0.09 %
Money Market	,	2,833.4		15.2	0.53		2,576.0	3.3	0.13
Time		3,743.5		46.8	1.25		4,096.4	34.8	0.85
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits	1	1,215.5		73.0	0.65	_	11,147.6	42.0	0.38
Short-Term Borrowings		39.9		0.8	2.13		2.2	_	0.80
Long-Term Borrowings		206.0		5.9	2.87		_	_	_
Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities	1	1,461.4	_	79.7	0.70	_	11,149.8	42.0	0.38
Net Interest Income			\$	566.3		_	·	\$ 528.8	
Interest Rate Spread					2.91	%			2.85 %
Net Interest Margin					3.16				2.99 %
Noninterest-Bearing Demand Deposits		5,899.9					5,868.8		
Other Liabilities		428.0					385.9		
Stockholders' Equity		2,457.8					2,538.3		
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		0,247.1				\$	19,942.8		

Non-performing loans and leases are included in the respective average loan and lease balances. Income, if any, on such loans and leases is recognized on a cash basis.

For the periods disclosed above, the taxable-equivalent basis adjustments made to the table above were not material.

Analysis of Change in Net Interest Income						Table 6
		Three Months Ended December 31, 2				
				Septemb		
(dollars in millions)	Volu	ume	R	Rate	Total	
Change in Interest Income:						
Interest-Bearing Deposits in Other Banks		(1.9)	\$	0.1	\$	(1.8)
Available-for-Sale Investment Securities	((1.2)		1.5		0.3
Loans and Leases						
Commercial and industrial		1.1		0.6		1.7
Commercial real estate		0.4		1.0		1.4
Construction	((0.1)		0.5		0.4
Residential:						
Residential mortgage		0.7		0.4		1.1
Home equity line		0.3		0.2		0.5
Consumer		0.1		0.2		0.3
Lease financing		_		(0.1)		(0.1)
Total Loans and Leases		2.5		2.8		5.3
Other Earning Assets		_		0.2		0.2
Total Change in Interest Income	((0.6)		4.6		4.0
Change in Interest Europe						
Change in Interest Expense: Interest-Bearing Deposits						
Savings				0.3		0.3
Money Market		0.3		1.2		1.5
Time				0.5		(1.8)
		$\frac{(2.3)}{(2.0)}$	_			(1.0)
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits		(2.0)		2.0		
Short-Term Borrowings		0.6		_		0.6
Long-Term Borrowings		0.7				0.7
Total Change in Interest Expense		(0.7)	_	2.0		1.3
Change in Net Interest Income	\$	0.1	\$	2.6	\$	2.7

		Three Months Ended December 31, 2018 Compared to December 31, 2017							
(dollars in millions)	Volume	Rate	Total						
Change in Interest Income:									
Interest-Bearing Deposits in Other Banks	\$ (0.8)	\$ 0.7 \$	(0.1)						
Available-for-Sale Investment Securities	(3.9)	2.8	(1.1)						
Loans and Leases									
Commercial and industrial	(0.1)	6.5	6.4						
Commercial real estate	2.5	4.3	6.8						
Construction	0.2	1.5	1.7						
Residential:									
Residential mortgage	3.0	0.3	3.3						
Home equity line	0.4	0.6	1.0						
Consumer	1.1	0.3	1.4						
Lease financing	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)						
Total Loans and Leases	7.0	13.4	20.4						
Other Earning Assets	0.3		0.3						
Total Change in Interest Income	2.6	16.9	19.5						
Change in Interest Expense:									
Interest-Bearing Deposits									
Savings	0.1	2.2	2.3						
Money Market	0.2	4.8	5.0						
Time	(3.8)	3.0	(0.8)						
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits	(3.5)	10.0	6.5						
Short-Term Borrowings	0.6		0.6						
Long-Term Borrowings	3.3	_	3.3						
Total Change in Interest Expense	0.4	10.0	10.4						
Change in Net Interest Income	\$ 2.2	\$ 6.9	9.1						

	Year Ended December 31, 2018						
(dollars in millions)	Volume	red to Decembe Rate	er 31, 2017 Total				
Change in Interest Income:	Volume	Kate	1 Otal				
Interest-Bearing Deposits in Other Banks	\$ (0.5)	\$ 3.3	\$ 2.8				
Available-for-Sale Investment Securities	(7.3)	12.2	4.9				
Loans and Leases	(12)	1212					
Commercial and industrial	(4.1)	22.4	18.3				
Commercial real estate	10.6	11.5	22.1				
Construction	3.2	4.0	7.2				
Residential:							
Residential mortgage	12.7	(0.4)	12.3				
Home equity line	0.3	2.2	2.5				
Consumer	5.0	_	5.0				
Lease financing	(0.3)	0.1	(0.2)				
Total Loans and Leases	27.4	39.8	67.2				
Other Earning Assets	0.1	0.3	0.4				
Total Change in Interest Income	19.7	55.6	75.3				
Change in Interest Expense:							
Interest-Bearing Deposits							
Savings	0.1	7.0	7.1				
Money Market	0.4	11.5	11.9				
Time	(3.2)	15.2	12.0				
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits	$\overline{(2.7)}$	33.7	31.0				
Short-Term Borrowings	0.8	0.1	0.9				
Long-Term Borrowings	5.9	_	5.9				
Total Change in Interest Expense	4.0	33.8	37.8				
Change in Net Interest Income	\$ 15.7	\$ 21.8	\$ 37.5				

Loans and Leases Table 9

Loans and Leases			1 abic 9
(dollars in thousands)	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Commercial and industrial	\$ 3,208,760	\$ 2,969,237	\$ 3,135,266
Commercial real estate	2,990,783	2,891,753	2,667,597
Construction	626,757	612,794	632,911
Residential:			
Residential mortgage	3,527,101	3,423,115	3,226,601
Home equity line	912,517	890,374	863,452
Total residential	4,439,618	4,313,489	4,090,053
Consumer	1,662,504	1,651,877	1,586,476
Lease financing	147,769	161,314	165,066
Total loans and leases	\$ 13,076,191	\$ 12,600,464	\$ 12,277,369

Deposits Table 10

December 31,	September 30,	December 31,
2018	2018	2017
\$ 6,007,941	\$ 5,807,355	\$ 6,126,853
4,853,285	4,685,460	4,509,419
3,196,678	2,905,959	2,801,968
3,092,164	3,290,499	4,173,882
\$ 17,150,068	\$ 16,689,273	\$ 17,612,122
	2018 \$ 6,007,941 4,853,285 3,196,678 3,092,164	\$ 6,007,941 \$ 5,807,355 4,853,285 4,685,460 3,196,678 2,905,959 3,092,164 3,290,499

(dollars in thousands)	I	December 31, 2018	Se	eptember 30, 2018	Do	ecember 31, 2017
Non-Performing Assets	_					
Non-Accrual Loans and Leases						
Commercial Loans:						
Commercial and industrial	\$	274	\$	481	\$	2,932
Commercial real estate		1,658		2,786		1,786
Construction				2,001		
Total Commercial Loans	_	1,932		5,268		4,718
Residential Loans:		-		_		
Residential mortgage		4,611		5,678		5,107
Total Residential Loans		4,611		5,678		5,107
Total Non-Accrual Loans and Leases		6,543		10,946		9,825
Other Real Estate Owned		751		362		329
Total Non-Performing Assets	\$	7,294	\$	11,308	\$	10,154
Accruing Loans and Leases Past Due 90 Days or More						
Commercial Loans:						
Commercial and industrial	\$	141	\$	141	\$	220
Commercial real estate		_		172		1,400
Total Commercial Loans		141		313		1,620
Residential Loans:						
Residential mortgage		32		168		_
Home equity line		2,842		2,620		1,360
Total Residential Loans		2,874		2,788		1,360
Consumer		3,373		2,813		1,394
Total Accruing Loans and Leases Past Due 90 Days or More	<u>\$</u>	6,388	\$	5,914	\$	4,374
Restructured Loans on Accrual Status and Not Past Due 90 Days or More		24,033		28,608		34,130
Total Loans and Leases	\$	13,076,191	\$	12,600,464	\$	12,277,369

	For the Three Months Ended						For the Year Ended				
		December 31,		September 30,		December 31,		cember 31,	De	ecember 31,	
(dollars in thousands)	2018			2018		2017		2018		2017	
Balance at Beginning of Period	\$	141,250	\$	140,601	\$	137,327	\$	137,253	\$	135,494	
Loans and Leases Charged-Off		·						·			
Commercial Loans:											
Commercial and industrial		_		(303)		(181)		(778)		(1,519)	
Lease financing		<u> </u>								(147)	
Total Commercial Loans		_		(303)		(181)		(778)		(1,666)	
Residential		(6)		(125)		(93)		(165)		(408)	
Consumer		(8,015)		(5,700)		(6,765)		(26,630)		(23,851)	
Total Loans and Leases Charged-Off		(8,021)		(6,128)		(7,039)		(27,573)		(25,925)	
Recoveries on Loans and Leases Previously Charged-Off				,		,					
Commercial Loans:											
Commercial and industrial		78		51		19		232		844	
Commercial real estate		41		21		128		216		596	
Total Commercial Loans		119		72		147		448		1,440	
Residential		256		442		77		940		687	
Consumer		2,364		1,803		1,641		8,470		7,057	
Total Recoveries on Loans and Leases Previously Charged-Off		2,739		2,317		1,865		9,858		9,184	
Net Loans and Leases Charged-Off		(5,282)		(3,811)		(5,174)		(17,715)		(16,741)	
Provision for Loan and Lease Losses		5,750		4,460		5,100		22,180		18,500	
Balance at End of Period	\$	141,718	\$	141,250	\$	137,253	\$	141,718	\$	137,253	
Average Loans and Leases Outstanding	\$	12,829,635	\$	12,595,668	\$	12,169,167	\$	12,570,182	\$	11,944,596	
Ratio of Net Loans and Leases Charged-Off to Average Loans and Leases											
Outstanding		0.16 %	, D	0.12 %	,	0.17 %	,	0.14 %		0.14	
Ratio of Allowance for Loan and Lease Losses to Loans and Leases											
Outstanding		1.08 %	b	1.12 %)	1.12 %	,	1.08 %		1.12	

		For	the T	hree Months		For the Year Ended				
	December 31,		September 30,		December 31,		_	Decem	ber :	31,
(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)		2018		2018		2017		2018		2017
Income Statement Data:								,		
Net income	\$	59,995	\$	67,388	\$	11,684	\$	264,394	\$	183,682
Average total stockholders' equity	\$	2,437,504	\$	2,427,907	\$	2,570,704	\$	2,457,771	\$	2,538,341
Less: average goodwill		995,492		995,492		995,492		995,492		995,492
Average tangible stockholders' equity	\$	1,442,012	\$	1,432,415	\$	1,575,212	\$	1,462,279	\$	1,542,849
Average total assets	\$	20,069,988	\$	20,391,456	\$	20,193,919	\$	20,247,135	\$	19,942,807
Less: average goodwill		995,492		995,492		995,492		995,492		995,492
Average tangible assets	\$	19,074,496	\$	19,395,964	\$	19,198,427	\$	19,251,643	\$	18,947,315
Return on average total stockholders' equity ⁽¹⁾		9.77	%	11.01 9	6	1.80 %)	10.76 9	'o	7.24 %
Return on average tangible stockholders' equity (non-GAAP) ⁽¹⁾		16.51	%	18.66 9	6	2.94 %)	18.08 9	o o	11.91 %
Return on average total assets ⁽¹⁾		1.19	%	1.31 9	6	0.23 %)	1.31 %	o o	0.92 %
Return on average tangible assets (non-GAAP) ⁽¹⁾		1.25	%	1.38 9	6	0.24 %)	1.37 9	o o	0.97 %
Average stockholders' equity to average assets		12.15	%	11.91 9	6	12.73 %)	12.14 9	6	12.73 %
Tangible average stockholders' equity to tangible average assets (non-GAAP)		7.56	%	7.39 9	6	8.20 %)	7.60 9	o o	8.14 %

	D	As of eccember 31, 2018	S	As of eptember 30, 2018	D	As of eccember 31, 2017
Balance Sheet Data:						
Total stockholders' equity	\$	2,524,839	\$	2,423,462	\$	2,532,551
Less: goodwill		995,492		995,492		995,492
Tangible stockholders' equity	\$	1,529,347	\$	1,427,970	\$	1,537,059
Total assets	\$	20,695,678	\$	19,983,838	\$	20,549,461
Less: goodwill		995,492		995,492		995,492
Tangible assets	\$	19,700,186	\$	18,988,346	\$	19,553,969
· ·						
Shares outstanding		134,874,302		134,873,728		139,588,782
č		, ,				
Total stockholders' equity to total assets		12.20 %	,	12.13 %		12.32 %
Tangible stockholders' equity to tangible assets (non-GAAP)		7.76 %	,	7.52 %		7.86 %
(and and and and and and and and		7770 70				
Book value per share	\$	18.72	\$	17.97	\$	18.14
Tangible book value per share (non-GAAP)	\$	11.34	\$	10.59	\$	11.01

Annualized for the three months ended December 31, 2018, September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation		For th	ne Th	ed	For the Year Ended			
	De	December 31, September 30,			De	cember 31,	Decem	
(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)		2018		2018		2017	2018	2017
Net interest income	<u>\$</u>	143,985	\$	141,258	\$	134,886	\$ 566,318	\$ 528,804
Core net interest income (non-GAAP)	\$	143,985	\$	141,258	\$	134,886	\$ 566,318	\$ 528,804
Noninterest income	\$	33,091	\$	47,405	\$	54,324	\$ 178,993	\$ 205,605
OTTI losses on available-for-sale debt securities		24,085		_		_	24,085	_
Gains on sale of real estate	_					(4,255)		(6,922)
Core noninterest income (non-GAAP)	\$	57,176	\$	47,405	\$	50,069	\$ 203,078	\$ 198,683
Noninterest expense	\$	89,354	\$	93,147	\$	89,850	\$ 364,953	\$ 347,554
Loss on litigation settlement ⁽¹⁾		_		(4,125)		_	(4,125)	_
One-time items ⁽²⁾	_	(435)		(511)		(4,073)	(2,267)	(5,457)
Core noninterest expense (non-GAAP)	\$	88,919	\$	88,511	\$	85,777	\$ 358,561	\$ 342,097
Net income	\$	59,995	\$	67,388	\$	11,684	\$ 264,394	\$ 183,682
OTTI losses on available-for-sale debt securities		24,085		_		_	24,085	_
Gains on sale of real estate		_		_		(4,255)	_	(6,922)
Loss on litigation settlement ⁽¹⁾		_		4,125		_	4,125	_
One-time noninterest expense items ⁽²⁾		435		511		4,073	2,267	5,457
Tax reform bill		_		_		47,598	_	47,598
Tax adjustments ⁽³⁾	_	(6,601)		(1,206)		63	(8,160)	551
Total core adjustments		17,919		3,430		47,479	22,317	46,684
Core net income (non-GAAP)	\$	77,914	\$	70,818	\$	59,163	\$ 286,711	\$ 230,366
Core basic earnings per share (non-GAAP)	\$	0.58	\$	0.52	\$	0.42	\$ 2.09	\$ 1.65
Core diluted earnings per share (non-GAAP)	\$	0.58	\$	0.52	\$	0.42	\$ 2.09	\$ 1.65
Core efficiency ratio (non-GAAP)	_	44.19	7 0	46.90	% 	46.36	% 46.59 9	6 47.02 %
,	_		_		_			
Basic earnings per share	\$	0.44	\$	0.50	\$	0.08	\$ 1.93	\$ 1.32
Diluted earnings per share	\$	0.44	\$	0.50	\$	0.08	\$ 1.93	\$ 1.32
Efficiency ratio	<u> </u>	50.45		49.36	76 	47.47		47.32 %

The Company reached an agreement in principle to resolve a putative class action lawsuit alleging that the Bank improperly charged certain overdraft fees. In connection with the anticipated settlement agreement, the Company recorded an expense of approximately \$4.1 million during the three months ended September 30, 2018 and during the year ended December 31, 2018.

One-time items for the year ended December 31, 2018 included the loss on our funding swap as a result of a decrease in the conversion rate of our Visa Class B restricted shares sold in 2016. One-time items for all periods disclosed included public offering related costs.

Represents the adjustments to net income, tax effected at the Company's effective tax rate for the respective period, exclusive of one-time Tax Cuts and Jobs Act expense.